

mvI vg tnvfm̄t̄bi tgvKv̄t̄ej v Kiv GLb Avgv̄t̄` i 0Avi KZĒ0t t̄c̄m̄t̄W̄U ek

mbvmbvU, I nv̄t̄qv, 8B Āt̄±vei -- MZ 7B Āt̄±vei Zwi t̄L t̄c̄m̄t̄W̄U ek GK fvl t̄Y etj t̄Qb,
BivK th ēvcK weaŸsmx Āj̄īZwi AēvnZ ti t̄L t̄Q Ges cvi gvYweK Āj̄wbgŸY Ki t̄Q Zvi Ÿúó
c̄ŸvY cvevi ci h̄p̄ ivó⁹ AvZfi Ÿvi Rb̄ AKvŪ c̄Ÿv̄t̄Yi Āt̄c̄Ÿvq _vK t̄Z cv̄ti bv|

I nv̄t̄qv i v̄t̄R̄i mbvmbvU t̄Z bvMwi K t̄bZet̄` i GK mfvq ek GB e³ē i v̄t̄Lb| weMZ eQti
GB w̄ bvU t̄ZB AvdMvmb̄v̄t̄b Zvuj evb I Avj -Kv̄t̄q̄ v̄t̄K j Ÿi Kti h̄p̄ ivó⁹ c̄Ÿg wegyb nv̄gj v Pvj vq|
t̄c̄m̄t̄W̄U c̄Ÿ Ē fvl t̄Y c̄Ÿveei Y bxt̄P t̄` I qv n̄t̄j v:

Avcbv̄t̄` i ab̄ev̄ | mbvmbvU t̄Z Avgv̄t̄K D̄vi I Dò Af̄`_Bv Rv̄v̄t̄bvi Rb̄ Avcbv̄t̄` i
ab̄ev̄ | AvR i v̄t̄Z GLv̄t̄b Dcv̄`Z n̄t̄Z t̄c̄ti Avwg m̄s̄ym̄Z teva Ki w̄Q| GLv̄t̄b Avmvi Rb̄
Avcbv̄t̄` i mev̄B̄t̄K ab̄ev̄ |

kviš̄t̄ c̄ŸZ Ÿi "Zi wec̄` Ges GB wec̄` tgvKwej vq wek̄t̄K t̄bZZ; t̄` qvi ēvcv̄ti Avt̄gwi Kvi
`pc̄Ÿ`q m̄s̄ú̄t̄K⁹AvR i v̄t̄Z Avwg w̄KQz Avt̄j vPbv Ki t̄Z PvB|

GB wec̄` Avm̄t̄Q Biv̄t̄Ki Kv̄Q t̄_ t̄K| GB wec̄` Avm̄t̄Q mi vmwi BivKx mi Kv̄ti i w̄bR̄`Kvh⁹
ēēv̄-- Zvi AvM̄m̄t̄bi BwZnv̄m Ges Zvi m̄š̄ym̄i Āj̄fv̄Ÿvi M̄to t̄Zvj vi c̄Ÿvm t̄_ t̄K| 11 eQi
Av̄t̄M cvi m̄ DcmvMi xq h̄j̄vemv̄t̄bi kZ⁹Ab̄j̄vq̄x BivKx mi Kv̄ti i Zvi ēvcK weaŸsmx Āj̄asm Kivi ,
GB ai t̄bi mKj Āj̄īZwi eÜ Kivi Ges m̄š̄ym̄x M̄c̄_ t̄j v̄t̄K me ai t̄bi mnvqZv t̄` qv eÜ Kivi K_v
w̄Qj | BivKx mi Kvi meKw̄U kZB f̄½ Kti t̄Q| GB mi Kv̄ti i Kv̄Q i v̄mvq̄w̄b I R̄xev̄YyĀj̄īt̄q̄t̄Q
Ges I Ÿt̄j v̄`Zwi Ki t̄Q| GB mi Kvi cvi gvYweK Āj̄īZwi i c̄Ÿvm Pvj v̄t̄"Q| GB mi Kvi m̄š̄ym̄ev̄t̄` i
Av̄k̄t̄ w̄ t̄"Q I mnvqZv w̄ t̄"Q Ges w̄b̄t̄Ri RbM̄t̄Yi wei "t̄x m̄š̄ym̄ Pvj v̄t̄"Q| mgM̄wek̄| Biv̄t̄Ki 11
eQti i AevāZv, c̄Ÿvi Yv I wek̄ym f̄t̄½i BwZnv̄m c̄Ÿ`Ÿi Kti t̄Q|

Avgv̄t̄` i mv̄c̄ŸZK BwZnv̄t̄mi AZ̄`š̄c̄ŸKU GKw̄U NUbvI f̄t̄j t̄M̄t̄j Pj t̄e bv| 2001 mv̄t̄j i
11B t̄m̄t̄P̄āt̄ c̄w̄_exi Aci c̄Ÿt̄š̄-mḡt̄eZ GKw̄U wec̄t̄` i Ÿḡw̄Ki ḡt̄L Avt̄gwi Kv w̄b̄t̄R̄t̄K wec̄b̄w̄Abyfe
Ki t̄j v| Avt̄gwi Kvq AvKw̄`š̄K m̄š̄ym̄ Pwj t̄q `t̄L Kó t̄W̄t̄K Av̄b̄t̄Z cv̄ti Ggb th t̄Kvb wec̄` , Zv tm

th Drm t_+KB AvmK bv tKb, Zv tgvKwej vi e"vcvfi Avgiv tmw` b msKí ex nj vg Ges Avgiv msKí ex i tqwQ|

Dfq ivR%bwZK `tj i KstMh m` m"e,` Ges RvwZmsN wbi vcEv cwi l t` i m` m"MY GKgz th mvi vg tnvmb kwsst cOZ GKwU úgwK Ges ZvtK wbi `;Ki tZ nte| Avgiv GKgz th BivKx ^-^kvmKtK fqven weI l ti vM RxeYyGes M"vm l AvYweK A`;w` tq Avtgwi Kv l we+kj cOZ úgwK mwó Ki tZ t` qv hvq bv| Avgiv thtnZzGB j t`i e"vcvfi GKgz, GLb ZvB cKantj v GB j "l ARfbi mtevEg c_ wK|

AtbK Avtgwi KvB GB wect` i cKwZ, Kvh@e`v MhY KZUv Ri "ix ev GLbB ev GB cKre DVtj v tKb, BivtKi mšytmi A`;Zwi Ges mšytmi wei "t× enEi ht×i ga`Kvi m"úYc_K Gme wbtq hy³msMZ cKreZtj tOb| Avgvi cKvmtb GB me cKambtq e"vcK l cY% Avtj vPbv Kti wQ| AvR ivtZ GB me Avtj vPbvq Avcbvt` i kwi K Ki tZ PvB|

cOgz tKD tKD cKakti b Avtj v thme t` k ev mi Kvfi i KvQ fqven A`;i tqtQ, Zvt` i t_+K BivK tKb wfbq we+k; Avtj v AtbK wec` _vKtj l BivK t_+K DrmwI Z wec` m"úYc_K tKbbv GLvfb, GKK GKwU `vfb mgteZ ntqtQ Avgvt` i htMi metPtq eo wec` | BivtKi e"vcK weaYsmx At`j wbsštY i tqtQ Ggb GKwU Lpx ^-^kvmK, th BwZgta`B i vmvqwbK A`;e"envi Kti nvRvi nvRvi gvbj nZ"v Kti tQ| GB tmB ^-^kvmK th ga`cOtp" cFy;Ki tZ tPtqtQ, GKwU "l` a cOZteKx t` tk AvMomb Pwj tq bksmfvte `Lj Kti tQ, tKvb cKvi nykqwi e"vZti tK Ab"vb" t` tk AvNvZ tnbtQ Ges hy³ ivtóf cOZ wbi ew"Obvte `ewi Zv tcvl Y Kti tQ|

BivtKi AZxZ l eZgvb Kvh@e`v, Zvi chy³MZ "lgZv, Zvi mi Kvfi i wboi Pwi tI i wboi tL GB t` kwU Ab`t` i t_+K m"úYc_K| RvwZmstNi cAvb A`;cwi `kR thgb etj tOb, òBivK mi Kvfi i cKwZB ntj v t` kwUi gj mgm"v| mvi vg tnvmb GKRb Lpx ^-^kvmK, th e"vcK weaYsmx At`j e"vcvfi Avm³|0

tKD tKD cKakti b Avtgwi Kv l we+kj cOZ GB wec` KZUv Avmbq GB wec` BwZgta`B Zvrch@Ych"q DbwZ ntqtQ Ges mgtqi mvf_ mvf_ GB wec` tetob Ptj tQ| Avgiv hw` Rwb th

20wU t`tk 90wUi tenk mšymx nvgj v Pwj tq 12Rb Avtgwi Kvbmn c0q 900 RbtK nZvZ Kti tQ |
BivK AvevAveYvmtKI Avktq w` tqtQ, th A`wKwuj j tiv bvtgi RvrvRwU `Lj Kti GKRB Avtgwi Kvb
hvTtK nZ`vi Rb` `vqx wQj | Ges Avgiv Rvwb th BivK Ggb me M0c ,tj vtK A_9 Ab`vb` mnvqZv
w` tq hvT`Q, hviv ga`c0tP` kvšwebó Kivi Rb` mšym Pvj vt`Q |

Avgiv Rvwb th BivK I Avj Kvq`v mšymx tbUI qvtKp GKwU AwfbakT` i tqtQ, Zv ntj v
hy3 ivó | Avgiv Rvwb th BivK I Avj Kvq`vi gta` GK`kK ati D`P chqti thvMvthvM i tqtQ |
Avj Kvq`vi KtqKRb tbZv AvdMvwb`vb t`tk BivK cwj tq tMtQ | Gt`i gta` AvtQ Avj Kvq`vi
GKRb AZ`š-EaZb tbZv th GB eQi eM`vt` wPwKrmv M0Y Kti tQ Ges ivmvgwbK I RxevYyA`;
nvgj vi cwi Kí bvi mstM mswkó i tqtQ | Avgiv RvbtZ tcti wQ th BivK Avj Kvq`vi m`m`t`i tevgv
`Zwi Ges wlv3 I gvi vZK M`vm m`útk`c0k`Y w` tqtQ | Avgiv Avtiv Rvwb th 11B tmtP`ati ci
mvi vg tnvmtbi mi Kvi Avtgwi Kvi I ci mšymx nvgj vq Avb` Kti tQ |

tKvb GKwU mšymx M0ctK A_ev tKvb mšymxi nvZ RxevYyev ivmvgwbK A`;Ztj t` qvi Rb`
BivK Gi gta` th tKvb w` b wvš`wtq tdj tZ cvti | mšymx` i m`_ BivKx mi Kvti i th
thvMvthvM ZvtZ Kti tKvb i Kg c0vY bv ti tL Zviv th tKvb w` b Avtgwi Kvq nvgj v Pvj vtZ cvti |

tKD tKD hv3 t` wL`q etj tQb th BivKti úgwKi tgvKvtej v Ki tZ tMtj mšymti wei`tx
ht`x i j` t`tk Avgiv wePiz ntev | wKš`c0KZct` wlv qwU Zvi Dt`ev; BivKti KvQ t`tk Avgiv
th úgwKi m`glxb nw`Q Zv tgvKvtej v Kivl mšymti wei`tx hv` tRZvi Rb` AZ`š` i`ZcY` GK
e0ti i I tenk mgq AvtM Avng hLb KstM0m e3e` ti tLwQj vg tm mgq Avng etj wQj vg th, hviv
mšymx` i c0k` t`q Zvivl mšymx` i mgvb Acivax | mvi vg tnvmtb mšymx` i c0k` w` t`Qb Ges
mšymti DcKiY, e`vcK gZi I aYstmi DcKiYI wZwb thvMvwb w` t`Qb | ZvtK wekym Kiv hvq bv |
GB SpK AZ`š`tenk tKbbv wZwb tm ,tj v e`envi Ki teb A_ev tKvb mšymx tbUI qvtKp nvZ Zvi
A`k`;Ztj t` teb |

mšymx Pm ,tj v Ges A`ea mi Kvi iv hviv e`vcK weaYsmx A`;wbg`Y Ki tQ -- Zviv me GKB
Ai f kw3 i wfbwrfbei fc | wbi vcEvi `vt`_Avgvt` i DfqtKB tgvKvtej v Ki tZ nte | Ges hv3 ivt0f
mvgwi K ewnbx DfqtKB tgvKvtej v Ki tZ m`lg |

AþþKB wRÁmvv KþiþQb th mvl'vg tnvþmb cvi gvYweK A⁻;[^]Zwi i KþZvUv KvQvKwQ
tcbþQþQb | GUV wK th Avgiv mWVK Z⁻wU Rvb bv Ges tmUvB mgm^v | DcmvMi xq hþxi AvþM
metþtq fvþj v tMvq^v v wv tcvþU^{Bw}½Z⁺ qv nþqWj th GKwJ cvi gvYweK A⁻;[^]Zwi Ki þZ BivþKi
GLþbv AvJ t⁻þK[^] k eQi mgq j wMte | hþxi ci AvšR^WZK Z⁻šKvixiv RvbþZ cvþi b th GB
KvþR BivK mi Kvi AþBKUvB GwMþq tMþQ -- GUV ej v hvq th 1993 mþj i gþa[^]B BivK mi Kvi
cvi gvYweK A⁻;[^]Zwi Kþi þdj þZ cvi þZv | Z⁻šKvixiv tm mgq Avwe[®]vi Kþi b th BivþKi GKwJ
AZ^š-AMþni cvi gvYweK A⁻;[^]Zwi Kg^WPx wQj , GKwJ Kg^Wlg cvi gvYweK A⁻;[^]Zwi i bKkvl Zvþ[^]i
wQj Ges GKwJ tevgvi Rb[^] BDþi wbcvg mg^xKiY cþ^Wqv tek KþqKwJ c^xwZI Zviv Abjmi Y
Ki wQj |

1998 mþj BivþKi KvQ t⁻þK evavM^ö-nevi AvþM AvšR^WZK AvYweK kw³ ms^v (AvBGBG)
tmLvþb wZbwJ BDþi wbcvg mg^xKiY⁻vcvmmn cvi gvYweK A⁻;^{ms}µvš⁻vcbv³ þj v tft^½ tdtj | I B
GKB eQþi BivþKi GKRB D[^]Pc[^] ⁻cvi gvYweK cþ^WKškj x wlvb mc^W | cwi Z^vM Kþi wQþj b, Zvi KvQ
t⁻þK cvl qv Z⁺ Rvbv hvq th Rbmg^þW cþ^WZkþZ⁺ t⁻ l qv mþEj | mvl'vg tnvþmb Zvi cvi gvYweK A⁻;[^]
Zwi Kg^WPx Ae^vnZ ivLvi Avþ[^] k w[^] þqþQb |

GB me Z⁻ cþ^WvY t⁻þK GUV tevSv hvq th BivK Gi cvi gvYweK A⁻;^wbg^WY Kg^WPx cþi vq
Pvj yKi þQ | mvl'vg tnvþmb BivKx cvi gvYweK weÁvbx[^] i mþ⁻ cþi[^] evK Kþi þQb -- th MþcwþK
wZwb ðcvi gvYweK g^Rvm[^] ð etj mþ^vab Kþi b | DcMþ t⁻þK cvl qv Avþj vKwP^þ t⁻ Lv tMþQ th
AZxþZ cvi gvYweK Kg^WPxi Ask wQj Ggb Gj vKvq BivK Avevi bZb Kþi⁻vcbv Mþo Zj þQ |
BivK D[^]P⁻WgZvm^vub^vA^vj wgvbcvg wJDe Ges M^vm ðtmwU^{td}DR^ö-Gi Rb[^] cþ^WqvRbxq Ab^vb[^] DcKi Y
µq Kivi tPóv Kþi þQ th³ þj v cvi gvYweK A⁻;[^]Zwi i Rb[^] BDþi wbcvg mg^xKiYi KvþR e^vüZ nq |

Lþ teik bq, tQvE GKwJ mdwþej i tþq GKUzeo etj i gþa[^] ivLv hvq, GþZvUkZmg^x
BDþi wbcvg Drcb^v µq, ev Pwi Ki þZ cvi þj B BivKx mi Kvi GK eQþi i l Kg mgþqi gþa[^] GKwJ
cvi gvYweK A⁻;[^]Zwi Ki þZ m^Wlg nþe | Avi Avgiv hw[^] Zv NUþZ w[^] B Zvntj Zviv GKwJ fqsKi
mxgvþi Lv AwZµg Kþi þdj þe | Zvi AvMþmþbi weþi waZv Ki þZ cvþi Gi Kg th KvþKB e^vKþg
Kivi gþZv Ae^vþb tcbþQ hvþeb mvl'vg tnvþmb | wZwb ga[^]cþ^WP[^]i l ci cþ^Wv[^] we^vhi Kivi gþZv

Ae`v`tb tciQvteb | GgbwK wZwb Avtgwi Kv`KI ugwK w` tZ cvi teb | Ges mvi`vg tnv`mb Ggb GKwU Ae`v`tb tciQ hvteb hLb wZwb mšymx` i nv`Z cvi gvYweK A`i`Zwi i Kj v`KŠkj Z`j w` tZ cvi teb |

tKvb tKvb bvMwi K gtb Kti b weMZ 11 eQi a`ti GB mgm`vi mv`_ emevm Kivi ci tKb GLb Gi tgvKv`tej v Ki tZ nte? Gi GKUv Kvi Y i tqtQ | Avgiv 11B tm`P`ti i wefwi Kv cZ`q Kti wQ | Avgiv t` tLwQ hviv Avtgwi Kv`K Njv Kti Zviv w`®úvc tj vKR`tb fwZ`f`etb wegvb tdtj ašsm Ki tZ cvi ti | ZvB Avgv` i Ab` kI`i`vI RxevYev i mvvqwbK A`i`A_ev GKwU cvi gvYweK A`i` e`envi Ki tZ Kg Drmvnx nte bv |

GB me ev`eZv tR`tb Avtgwi Kvi KL`tbvB Avgv` i wei`tx ugwK AM`n` Kiv DvPZ bq | ašstmi m`j`úo g`LvgwL n`q Avgiv AKvU` c`gv`Yi A`c`q`vq etm`_vK`Z cwi bv -- GB AKvU` c`gv`Y ev t`š`mKs MvbO Dcw`Z n`Z cvi ti cvi gvYweK we`ovi`Yi AvKv`ti | 1962 mv`j i A`±vei gv`tm tci`m`WwU tK`tbwW thgb etj wQ`j b, t`Kej Avtgwi Kv h`p`i`v`bq, we`k`i Ab` tKvb t`kI D`i`k`c`Yw` Z cZ`vi Yv Ges Av`ugYvZ`K ugwK mn` Ki tZ cvi ti bv | 0 wZwb Av`iv etj wQ`j b, t`Avgiv GLb Ggb tKvb we`k`i`evm Kwi bv thLv`tb i ay`_wj el`Y Kti B GKwU t`tki w`bivcEvi cZ` ugwK m`j`o Kiv hvq | 0

Avgv` i mg`qi ugwK e`S i`tb, BivKx mi Kv`ti i Qj PvZix I I ohš`i`R`tb me`P`tq Lvi vciU AvksKv Kivi cZ`wU Kvi YB Avgv` i Av`Q, Ges mePvB`Z Lvi vc wKQz`bv NU`Z t`qvB Avgv` i GLbKvi Ri`ix I Avi KZ`e` |

tKD tKD wek`jm Kti b th A`i`Z` tš`i` g`Zv cj`tbv c`x`wZ Ges KU`w`wZK I A`_w`wZK Pvc c`q`vM Kti B Avgiv GB wec` i tgvKv`tej v Ki tZ cwi | wKŠ'1991 mv`j t`_tK wek`i`Gfiv`teB tP`ov Pw`j`tq Avm`tQ | RwiZmsN A`i`Z` š`Kgm`P`t`K Zviv bvbv`f`vte evavM`-Kti | cieZ`P`w` bW`j`Z` Z`š`-Kvixiv tKv`vq hv`"Ob Zv Av`M t`_tK tR`tb tbqvi Rb` BivKx mi Kvi Zv` i tnv`Uj i`g`_tj v`Z Avwo cvZvi hš`i`_vcb Kti ; Zviv `wj j cI` Rvj Kti ; c`gv`Yw` ašsm Kti Ges Z`š`Kvix` i tP`tq GK avc GwM`tq`_vKvi Rb` Zviv`_v`v`š`i`_t`h`v`M`_`v`cbvI w`og`Y Kti | AvUwU Z`_vKw`_Z tci`m`WwU c`mv`_tK Z`š`-Kvix` i Rb` w`wI × Gj vKv w`n`m`te tNvI Yv Kiv nq | GB mKj Gj vKv c`KZ`c`q` ev`iv eM`g`vBj R`fo

i tqtQ Ges GLvfb gwUj wbtP Ges Dcti Dfq RvqMfZ i tqtQ kZ kZ KwVtgv hv thLvfb
mste` bKxj DcKiY j wKtq i vLv hvq|

GB wek! A_ wZK wbtI avAv Avti vc Kti I tPov Pwj tqtQ Ges t` tLtQ BivKx RbMfYi
Lv` i Pwn` v ciftYi e` tj tZtj i A%ea ivR` ^t_ tK c0B kZ kZ tKwU Wj vi BivK wKfvte A` j
μtq e`envi Kti tQ|

BivfKi e`vcK weaYsmx A` j aYsm Kivi Rb` wek! mxwgZ mvgwi K nvgj v Pwj tql tPov Kti tQ -
- Ges Zvt` i tK tm_ tj v cpi vq Mto Zj tZ t` tLtQ| Ab` w` tK BivK mi Kvi tm_ tj vi Aw` Zj chS-
A` tKvi Kti tQ|

mvI vtgi wbtRi RbMYtK fq t` Lvfbv t_ tK wei Z i vLvi Rb` wek! tbtv-dvB tRvb0 Avti vc
Kti I tPov Kti tQ -- Ges MZ eQtI I BivKx mvgwi K evmbx temk Avtgi Kvb I weUk cvBj Ut` i
I ci 7k0 50 evti i I _ wj el v Kti tQ|

weMZ GMvtiv eQtI th mgq wefbocKvti evav` vb, wbtI avAv, Z` s-Ges GgbwK wbePZ
mvgwi K nvgj v Pwj tql tPov Kti wQ, wKs` Zvi mefkl dj v dj nt` Q mvI vg tnvtmfbi GLtqv i mvgwbK
I RxeYyA` j i tqtQ Ges Avti v` Zwi Kivi Rb` wZwb` tZv ewotq Pj tQb| Dci s; GKwU
cvi gvYweK A` j` Zwi Kivi Avti v KvQvKwQ tcttQ hv` Qb wZwb|

GUv cwi` vi th hw` tKvb bZb Z` s, wbtI avAv ev kw³ c0qM Kiv nq Zvntj Zv Kvtr
j vMvfbvi Rb` wfbocKskj wbtZ nte| Avtgi Kv RvZmsNtK GKwU Kvhr i msMVb wntmte t` LtZ
Pvq hv kwš-eRvq i vLtz mrvh` Ki te| Avi G Kvi tYB GKwU bZb c0 ve M0tYi Rb` Avgi v
wbi vcEv cwi I t` i KvftQ Avte` b Rvbw` Q th c0 vte KtVvi Zvr tYK Pwn` v ciftYi e` e` v _ vKte|
GB mKj Pwn` vi gta` i tqtQ: RvZmsfNi ZEjeavfb BivKx mi Kvi tK Aek` B Gi we` gvb e`vcK
weaYsmx A` kft` j e`vcvti me Z` cKvk Ges A` j_ tj v aYsm Ki tZ nte| Avgi v hvfZ mZ` RvbZ
cwi Zv wbowZ Kivi Rb` BivKx mi Kvi tK Gi teAvBbx Kvhr tgi mv` c0 vfbvi Rb` tj vKRb tK
t` tki evBti mv` vrKvi c0 vfbvi AbgwZ w` tZ nte -- Ges GB me mv` t` i tK Zvt` i cwi evti i
m` m` t` i mn t` tki evBti Avmvi AbgwZ w` tZ nte hvfZ Zvi v mvI vg tnvtmfbi mšym I nZ` vKvtUi

Avl Zvi evBti _vKtZ cvti | GQrov tKvb cKvi cOK-AbgWZ, wej ʘ^ ev tKvb eWZμg Qrov Z` š-
Kvi x̄` i tK th tKvb mḡtq th tKvb ṽcbvq cōt̄ki AbgWZ w̄ tZ n̄te |

Qj -PvZwi , Kvj t̄cY I cZ̄vLṽt̄bi w̄ b GLb t̄kl | Bi v̄t̄Ki weaŸsmx A⁻; fVŪvi aŸsm Kivi
`wqZ; GLb m̄l̄ v̄t̄gi | Avi G KvR hw` wZwb w̄t̄R bv K̄ti b, Zvnt̄j Avgiv t̄RvU tet̄a Bi v̄K̄t̄K w̄bi ⁻;
Kie |

m̄l̄ vg tnv̄t̄m̄t̄bi mi Kvi t̄K Zvi KZKt̄ḡ Rb` Revew̄ wn̄ Ki t̄Z eva` Kivi Rb` wēt̄k̄i Āt̄bK
t̄`k Avgv̄t̄` i m̄t̄½ thvM w̄ t̄`Qb | GB me mi Kvi AvšR̄W̄ZK w̄bi vcĒv i ̄vq `pct̄iZÁ | Avi GB
AvšR̄W̄ZK w̄bi vcĒvB Avgv̄t̄` i Ges Zv̄t̄` i t̄` t̄ki gv̄b̄t̄l i Rvb̄gv̄t̄j i w̄bi vcĒvi M̄vi w̄U | G Kvi t̄YB
h̄j̄³ i vó³mKj t̄` k̄t̄K Rv̄w̄ZmsN w̄bi vcĒv cwi l̄ t̄` i cōve Mj t̄Zj̄ m̄v̄t̄_ t̄bqvi Avn̄Ÿvb Rvb̄v̄t̄`Q |

Rv̄w̄Zm̄st̄Ni G me cōve l̄ L̄j̄ cwi ʘvi | G me cōve ej v̄ n̄t̄q̄t̄Q Bi v̄K̄t̄K Zvi mKj weaŸsmx
A⁻; aŸsm K̄ti t̄dj t̄Z n̄te Ges tm̄B m̄t̄½ m̄š̄ymev̄t̄` i cōZ Zvi mg_̄l̄ cZ̄v̄n̄vi Ki t̄Z n̄te | w̄bR
t̄` t̄ki Amvḡwi K̄ t̄j v̄K̄t̄` i l̄ ci w̄h̄f̄Zbi Zv̄t̄K eÜ Ki t̄Z n̄te | t̄Zj̄ wēw̄i gva`tg Lv` t̄Kbv Qrov
Ab` me teAvBbx e`emv Bi v̄K̄t̄K eÜ Ki t̄Z n̄te | wēMZ Dcm̄Mi xq h̄t̄x̄i mgq AvUK mKj mvḡwi K
e`w̄³ t̄` i ḡw̄³ w̄ t̄Z n̄te Ges Zv̄t̄` i m̄áú̄t̄K̄e`w̄i Z Z_` w̄ t̄Z n̄te | GB me w̄t̄LuR e`w̄³ i ḡt̄a`
GKRb Av̄t̄ḡwi Kvb cv̄Bj Ul̄ i t̄q̄t̄Qb hvi f̄v̄t̄M` w̄K N̄t̄Ūt̄Q Zv̄ GLb l̄ AR̄v̄bv |

GB me c` t̄c M̄h̄Y K̄ti B t̄Kej Bi v̄K̄ mi Kvi msNvZ Gov̄t̄Z cv̄ti -- bqZ bq | GB me
e`e`v̄ w̄t̄q̄ Bi v̄K̄ c̄k̄v̄mb Zvi w̄t̄Ri Pwi Ĩ l̄ cv̄v̄t̄Z cv̄ti | h̄j̄³ i vó³ Avkv̄ K̄ti , Bi v̄K̄ GB me e`e`v̄
t̄b̄te | w̄Kš` t̄t̄Li w̄el q, Bi v̄K̄ c̄k̄v̄mb th Ggb e`e`v̄ t̄b̄teb, tm̄ i Kg Avj vgZ AšZt̄ G hver
mvḡvb`B cv̄l qv̄ t̄M̄t̄Q | Avi G Kvi t̄YB Avgvi l̄ t̄c̄m̄t̄W̄U w̄K̄b̄Ūt̄bi c̄k̄v̄mb -- `̄B Avḡt̄j̄ B Avgiv
et̄j̄ Ḡtm̄Q th, Bi v̄t̄Ki kv̄mK̄ cwi eZ̄B Avgv̄t̄` i mgqKvi GK eo wec` Gov̄t̄Z m̄v̄n̄h` Ki t̄Z cv̄ti |

Av̄wḡ Avkv̄ Kie, G Rb` t̄Kvb mvḡwi K e`e`v̄ t̄bqvi ` i Kvi cōt̄e bv | Z̄t̄e Gi ` i Kvi l̄
Aek` ʘt̄ex̄ n̄t̄q̄ cōt̄Z cv̄ti | mvḡwi K msNvZ K̄w̄b̄ n̄t̄Z cv̄ti | w̄b̄w̄Z̄ cZ̄t̄bi ḡt̄L ` w̄t̄q̄ Bi v̄K̄
c̄k̄v̄mb AwZ f̄q̄¼i , w̄b̄ô̄i c` t̄c̄ w̄t̄Z cv̄ti | hw` m̄l̄ vḡ tm̄ i Kg e`e`vi w̄ t̄K AvM̄vq, Zvnt̄j̄ Zvi
t̄mbv̄ bv̄qKiv Gme e`e`v̄ t̄bq̄v t̄` t̄K w̄ei Z_ v̄K̄t̄j̄ f̄v̄t̄j̄ v̄ Ki t̄eb | hw` Zvi v̄ m̄l̄ v̄t̄gi Gme w̄b̄ô̄i
Av̄t̄`k Agv̄b` Ki t̄Z A`K̄vi bv̄ K̄ti Zvnt̄j̄ Zv̄t̄` i ḡt̄b̄ i v̄L̄t̄Z n̄te th, Avgiv mKj h̄j̄v̄ci v̄x̄t̄K

LjR tei Kie Ges kw̄-t̄ e| hw̄ h̄x̄i c̄_ cv evov̄ZB nq Zvntj Avgiv m̄te c̄Zw̄ c̄ t̄c̄
tbe| Avgv̄ i h̄x̄i cwi Kí bv nte w̄LjZ, h̄p̄ ivt̄óí mgi kw̄³ i c̄jivUvB ēenvi Kiv nte GB h̄x̄ |
GB h̄x̄ Avgv̄ i cv̄tk̄ _vK̄te Avgv̄ i w̄ġ i v, Ges G h̄x̄ Avgiv w̄RZeB|

tKvb KvRB mnR bq Ges S̄K Qrov tKvb KvRI t̄bB| Āt̄b̄K etj b, h̄p̄ ivt̄óí D̄w̄Pr mej
Kiv| t̄mUv GKUv Dcvq n̄Z cv̄ti | Z̄te Avgvi ḡtb nq, GUvB nte mēt̄P̄t̄q S̄Kc̄Ȳēēv̄ | t̄Kbbv,
Avgiv h̄ZB Āt̄c̄ġv Kie, m̄v̄l vg t̄nv̄t̄mb ZZB Av̄t̄iv kw̄³ kvj x Ges tect̄i vq̄v n̄t̄q DV̄t̄eb| Avgiv
Āt̄c̄ġv K̄ti Ges G Av̄kvq _vK̄t̄Z cwi th, m̄v̄l vg m̄šym̄t̄ i tKvb Ā_ĩmi eivn K̄tib bv ev
w̄ek̄p̄vm̄t̄K t̄auKv t̄ l qvi Rb̄ t̄Kvb cvi gv̄bw̄eK Ā_ĩZix Ki t̄eb bv| Z̄te Av̄wg w̄b̄w̄ōZ, Ggb Av̄kv
Kiv n̄t̄j , Zv nte Dcw̄Z me m̄v̄ġ c̄ġv̄t̄Yi wei t̄x̄ | Av̄t̄gwi Kv̄b w̄nm̄v̄te Avgiv kw̄š-PvB-- Avgiv
kw̄š- Rb̄ KvR Kw̄i Ges kw̄š- Rb̄ Z̄v̄M̄ t̄Kvi l Kw̄i | w̄K̄š Avgv̄ i w̄bivc̄Ēv hw̄ w̄b̄ōi l Av̄M̄ōm̄x
ḡt̄bv̄fivem̄úbaGK GKbv̄q̄t̄Ki t̄Lq̄j -L̄jxi l ci w̄b̄f̄P̄ K̄ti Zvntj t̄Kvb l kw̄š-n̄t̄Z cv̄ti bv|
m̄v̄l vg t̄nv̄t̄mb̄t̄K w̄ek̄ym̄ K̄ti Av̄wg GKRB Av̄t̄gwi Kv̄t̄bi R̄xeb l w̄ec̄bāKi t̄Z PvB bv|

m̄v̄l v̄t̄gi wei t̄x̄ ēēv̄ w̄b̄t̄Z bv cvi t̄j Ab̄ %̄↑ -kvm̄Kiv l m̄v̄nm̄x n̄t̄q DV̄te, m̄šym̄t̄ i t̄K
bZb bZb w̄eāŷsm̄x Ā_ĩ l A_ġc̄t̄Z m̄v̄nv̄h̄ Ki t̄e w̄ek̄c̄wi m̄t̄i ēv̄K̄t̄gBj GKw̄Ū v̄q̄x ēv̄cvi n̄t̄q
w̄ov̄t̄e| Ggb cwi w̄w̄Z̄t̄Z R̄w̄ZmsN c̄Z̄ōvi D̄t̄l̄k̄ b̄m̄v̄r n̄t̄e Ges w̄ek̄ms̄w̄Ū Avgv̄ i mḡqKv̄t̄j i
mḡm̄v̄ mḡv̄t̄bi t̄ġt̄ġ GKw̄Ū AKvh̄R̄i c̄Z̄ōv̄t̄b cwi YZ n̄t̄e| Ges R̄w̄ZmsN w̄b̄w̄ō̄ n̄t̄q cōt̄j
h̄p̄ ivt̄óí m̄vḡt̄b _vK̄te i āB Av̄Z̄t̄i GK f̄w̄el̄r|

Av̄wg th Av̄t̄gwi Kv̄t̄K w̄P̄wb̄ t̄mUv Ggb n̄t̄Z cv̄ti bv| th Av̄t̄gwi Kvi t̄m̄ev̄q Av̄wg w̄b̄t̄q̄w̄RZ t̄m
Av̄t̄gwi Kv̄ Ggb n̄t̄Z cv̄ti bv| Avgiv Av̄t̄gwi Kv̄biv f̄x̄w̄Zi ḡt̄ā em̄ev̄m̄ Kie bv| w̄K̄ w̄ek̄h̄x̄, w̄K̄
V̄w̄Ūv h̄x̄ GB R̄w̄Z KLB̄B w̄b̄ōj Av̄Bb Agv̄b̄Kvi t̄ i B̄w̄Znv̄t̄mi M̄w̄Zav̄iv w̄b̄q̄š̄Ȳ Ki t̄Z t̄ q̄wb̄|
AZ̄t̄Zi gZ GL̄b̄l Avgiv Avgv̄ i R̄w̄Zi w̄bivc̄Ēv w̄b̄w̄ōZ Kie, v̄ax̄bZv mḡb̄Z̄ ivLe, Ges
Ab̄t̄ i t̄K Zv̄t̄ i v̄ax̄bZ mḡb̄Z̄ ivLve ēv̄c̄v̄ti m̄nv̄q̄Zv Kie|

Āt̄b̄K Avei Ggb Av̄k̄v̄l K̄ti _v̄t̄Kb th, Bi v̄Kx̄ c̄k̄vm̄t̄b cwi eZ̄B̄ Ḡt̄j Zv̄t̄Z w̄w̄Zk̄x̄j Zvi
Af̄ve NŪte Ges d̄t̄j cwi w̄w̄Z̄ Av̄t̄iv f̄q̄ven n̄t̄e| w̄ek̄j̄ w̄bivc̄Ēv Ges Bi v̄Kx̄ Rb̄M̄t̄bi Rb̄
cwi w̄w̄Z̄i Aeb̄w̄Z NŪvi m̄teb̄ L̄j̄ Kg| m̄v̄l vg t̄nv̄t̄mb̄ Av̄i ġ̄lgZv̄q̄ bv _vK̄t̄j Bi v̄Kx̄ Rb̄M̄t̄Yi R̄xeb

gvb bvUKxqfvte epx cvte- thgbUv NtUtQ Zvuj evb kvmtbi cZtbi ci AvdMmbvfb | BivtKi
^tkvmK ÷ vuj tbi wkl | wZwb nZvtK mšym Qovtbi Ges wR KZZj eRvq ivLvi A; wnmvte
e'envi Ktib, wR gšymfv, wR tmbvevnbx ev GgbwK wR cwi evt i m' m' t' i wei t x l |

mv' vtgi wbt' k weti vaxt' i wktivt' Q' Kiv ntqtQ, ivR%wZK weti vaxt' i fwiZ c0 kbi A;
wnmvte Zvt' i x l gvtqt' i l ci ej vrKvi Pvj vtbv ntqtQ Ges ivR%wZK weti vaxt' i tK wR tPvtLi
mvgtb t' LtZ ntqtQ Avcb mšbt' i l ci cwi Pwuj Z wbfZb |

Avtgwi Kv gtb Kti th, Avkv Kivi Awakvi l gvbevaKvi tfvM Kivi Awakvi mKj gvbtli
i tqtQ | gvbeK gh' v mgpZ ivLvi c0kctKvb Avtcm ntZ cvti bv | cw_exi mKj Gj vKvi gvbj
vmtZj cwi etZ' vaxZv, witi' i e' tj mgw, mšym l wbfZbgj K kvmtbi cwi etZ' kvmb |
Avtgwi Kv BivKx RbMtYi eÜz | Avgvt' i weti va BivKx ckvmtbi wei t x th ckvmb Zv' i tK vmtZj
k; Ltj e' x Kti tQ Avi tmB mvf_ Avgvt' i w' tq Ptj tQ úgwK | hLb GB me v' ex ci Y nte, ZLb G
mtei c0g l c0vb mjdj tfvMx nteb BivtKi bvi x, cji' l l wki iv | t' nte Ki' A' wmi xl , ZKgvb,
wkqv, mje l Ab' t' i `gb-cxob | BivtKi `xN'e' xtZj Aemvb nte Ges mPbv nte GK bZb Avkv-
Avkv•Lvi mgtqi |

ms' wZ, m' u' l tgavq mgx GKwU t' k BivK | hw' wbcxob-`gb t' tK gyB Kiv hvq Zvntj
BivKx RbMY Avgvt' i hMi AMwZ l mgwxtZ Ae`vb ivLtZ cvite | hw' mvgwi K e' e' v MhY
Acwi nvh' n' t' q `uovq, Zvntj hyB ivó' l Zvi wgt' iv t' kuWi A_ wZK cpm' t' b BivKx RbMb tK
mnvqZv Ki te, Ggb GKwU HK' ex BivtKi v' axb l MYZwšK c0Z0vb weKvtk mnvqZv Ki te th Zvi
c0Ztekt' i mvf_ kmšeY' mnve' vb Kitz cvti |

G mBvtni cti i w' tK, hyB ivó' KstMm G w' el tq tfvU nte | Awig KstMntK Abt' va Kti wQ
RwZmsN wbi vcEv cwi l t' i c0ve ev' evqtb hvZ KstMn Avtgwi Kvi mvgwi K ewnbx e' envti i w' el qwU
Abt' gv' b Kti | c0ve wU Abt' gv' b Kivi A_ GB `uovte bv th, h' Lp Avmbæev h' Govt' bv hvte
bv | GB c0ve RwZmsNtK Ges mKj RwZtK Rwb t' q t' te th tMvUv Avtgwi Kv GK mti K_v etj
Ges mf' w' t' kji w' x' v' š- ev' evqtb l tm' pc0ZÁ | KstMmi GB w' x' v' š- BivKx ^tkvmtKi Rb'

GKwU evZf wbtq Avmte: Avi tmUv ntj v GB th, Zvi GKwU mthvM -- Ges GKwU weKí ntj v GB th, RvZmstNi cŕve cjvcyi gvbv| Ges GRb" Zvi nvZ mgqI i tqtQ Lp mvgvb"

KstMŕmi m`m`iv GK HwZnwmK wmvš-MŕtYi w`tK GwMtq Ptj tQb| Avgvi `p wekym, KstMŕh tmUv weI quU wePbv Ki teb Ges G e`vcrti Zvt`i `wqZi cvj b Ki te|

11 tmŕPŕti i nvj vq cŕwYZ ntqQ, wekvj mgj`w`tq Avgvt`i t`k Avj v`v ntq vKtj I Avgiv wec`gy³ bB| H te`bv`vqK w`bwi AvŕM Avj Kvŕq`vi AvŕfmwU I cwi Kí bv mŕúŕK⁹ Lp mvgvb"B Avŕfm Avgiv tctqUj vg| Avi AvR BivŕKi cŕ t`tK th nvj vi Avk^{1/4}v Avgiv KiwQ Zv AŕbK ŕúó, Ges G nvj vi cwi YwZ nte Avŕiv tekx fq^{1/4}i | mŕvŕgi KgŕvU Avgvt`i tK Ggb Ae`vq tvŕj w`tqQ th, Avgvt`i `wqZi cvj b t`tK Avi Avgvt`i mŕi Avmvi c_ tbB|

Avgiv GB meŕkl P`vŕj Ä tWŕK Awbwb, Zte Avgiv G P`vŕj Ä MŕY KŕiwQ| AZŕŕZi mKj mgŕqi Avŕgwi Kvŕt`i gZ Avgivl wmsmv I AvMŕtbi wei`t× gvbŕl i ŕaxbZv mgbŕZ ivLvi `wqZi cvj b Kie| Avgvt`i GB `pZv Ab`ŕ`i kw³ thvMŕte| Avgvt`i kw³ Ab`ŕ`i gŕb Avkvi mÂvi Ki te| Ges Avgvt`i KvR w`tq Avgiv kwš-wbŕŕZ Kie Ges wekŕK GKwU my`i fweI`ŕZi w`tK GwMtq wbtq hve|

Ckj Avŕgwi KvŕK Akxep Ki "K|

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wRAvi / 2002

`be": GB wbetŕi Bŕi wR fvl`ŕA`ŕgwi Kvŕ tmUvi ŕ-G cvl qv hvte| hw` Avcwb Bŕi wR fvl wU tctZ AvMŕx nb, Zte ŕA`ŕgwi Kvŕ tmUvi ŕ-Gi tch tmKkŕb (tUj tdiv: 8813440-4, d`v : 9881677; B-tgBj : dhaka@pd.state.gov Ges Website: <http://www.usembassy-dhaka.org>) thvMŕthvM Ki`b|